


| $\frac{6}{\frac{1}{4}}$ |  |  | 侖曷 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1\％ |  | 3 | $4 \vee$ | 11－21 HCP | 1 New suit＝6＋hcp 4＋c，F1．1NT＝6－9 hcp，no 4cM $2 *=$ inverted minor $10+$ HCP，New suit level $2=$ strong $6+\mathrm{c}, 12+$ hcp FG，2NT＝10－11 hep bal no 4 cM Walsh（bid M even if longer $\downarrow$ if less than 10hcp） | 4th suit GF；Reverses by opener forcing； <br> by responder $=$ Game forcing；Third suit $=1$ <br> Round Force；1ヵ－1NT－2NT＝18－19hcp bal <br> FG；12－1NT－3NT＝6c bal <br> 12－1M－1NT－2＝NMF up to 2NT；Splinter； <br> 1－2＊：4＊＝optional KBC； $3 \boldsymbol{*} / \mathbf{*} / \boldsymbol{*}=$ singl．／cue | Jump Cue－bid over overcall＝ Splinter；Cue bid for overcall＝ asks for a stopper；Jump shift pre－emptive over overcalls 3rd seat opening may be lighter． Then， 2 M by responder $=5 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{M}+$ 4c sup，limit 10－11 hcp |
| 1 |  | 3 | 4 | 11－21 HCP | As above | As above（Note 5） | As above |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 |  | 11－21 HCP | 1NT not forcing，5－9 points Raises $=$ limit． <br> $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{FG}$ with trump support（Jacoby） <br> $2 *==10+$ HCP F1； $2 * / 3 *=6+$ FG（ $12+\mathrm{hcp}$ ）， <br> $3 \boldsymbol{\aleph} / 4 \boldsymbol{\aleph} / 4=$ responder＇s Splinter， 4 c sup， $9-11 \mathrm{hcp}$ | ```Raises \(=\) limit. Re-raise \(=\) Pre-emptive General principles as above (see Note 5) \(1-1 \mathrm{~N}\) - \(1 \mathrm{NT}: 2 \mathrm{NT}=18-19 \mathrm{hcp}\) bal, FG; 3NT=18-19 hcp, 6c \(1-1 \boldsymbol{*}: 4=4 \mathrm{c}\) Splinter, singl, \(17+\mathrm{hcp}, 4 \mathrm{c}\)``` | Cue bid over Comp＝Strong Raise <br> DRURY after both 3rd and 4th seat 1 M opening（Note 10） |
| $1 \sim$ |  | 5 | 4 | 11－21 HCP | As for $1 \vee$ | As for 1凶 ；1 $\boldsymbol{\sim}-2 \boldsymbol{*}, 2 \boldsymbol{A}-3 \boldsymbol{n}=$ limit | As for $1 \vee$ |
| INT |  |  |  | 15－17 balanced | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \boldsymbol{2}=\text { Stayman; Jacoby Transfers (Note } 9 \text { ) } \\ & 3 \mathbf{2}=\text { both } \mathrm{m}, 5 / 5 \text { weak, } 3 \wedge=\text { both } \mathrm{m}, 5 / 5 \text { strong, FG, } \\ & 3 \mathrm{M}=3 \mathrm{c} \text { other } \mathrm{M} \text { singl in this } \mathrm{M} 5 / 4 \text { minors FG } \end{aligned}$ | Over Stayman：rebids are Major invitational， minor forcing（Note 9） | Dble at 3－level shows values．Dbl at 2－level is T／O |
| 2＊ | X |  | 4 | artificial，strong－near Game Force，any suit（s）any shape | 2 ＝waiting， $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{~m}=5+\mathrm{c}, 2$ top H | Cheaper minor or $3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}$（over $2-2 \downarrow$ ）second negative（less than a K and no fit） <br> After $2 \star$ ，opener：2NT 23－24 hcp；3NT 25－27 hcp； $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{FG} ; 3 \mathrm{M}=6 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{M}, 8$ tricks NF | Natural．If opp overcall our 2＊ opening（up to 34）：P 0－5 hcp； DBL：6＋hcp，no particular suit； new suit：5c $2 / 3$ high cards |
| 2 |  | 6 | 4 | 6－10 HCP | New suit forcing．2NT asks for feature if maximum | $3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{AKQxxx}$ no outside value | Natural |
| $2 \vee$ |  | 6 | $4 \vee$ | 6－10 HCP | As for $2 *$ opener | As for 2＊opener | Natural |
| 2A |  | 6 | $4 \vee$ | 6－10 HCP | As for 2 opener | As for 2＊opener | Natural |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20－21 balanced | Jacoby Transfers；Stayman（Note 9） $3 \wedge=$ Transfer to 3 NT | 2NT－3＊， $3 \bullet-3 \bullet=4 \bullet$ and $5 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ <br> $2 N T-3 \wedge, 3 N T$ then a） $4 \leftrightarrow / \leftrightarrow=6$ c slam try， <br> b） $4 \mathbf{V} / \Delta=5 / 5$ both $m \& \operatorname{singl} \mathbf{~} / \Delta$ ，c） $4 N T 5 / 4$ both m \＆11－12hcp | Natural；Dbl＝Penalties |
| 3\％ |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | New Suit forcing | HIGH LEVEL BI | DING |
| 3 － |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | New Suit forcing | Five－Ace Blackwood：RKCB；Gerber（Note 9） | ；Cue Bids；Splinters；GSF |
| $3 *$ |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | 3＾Natural．Minors＝cue－bid | Optional KCB when fit in m in FG sequence， | ponses with steps：no answer， |
| 3 n |  | 6 |  | Pre－emptive | 4－Natural．Minors＝cue－bid | 3014， 2 without Q， 2 with Q； <br> After suit overcall or double of A ask，PODI，P | ss $=1$ st step $(0 / 3)$ |
| 3NT | X | 7（6） |  | Gambling | $4 / 5 / 6 / 7 \boldsymbol{e}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C} ; 4=$ asks singl then：a） $4 \mathrm{M}=$ singl $\mathrm{M}, \mathrm{b}) 5 \mathrm{~m}=$ singl other m, c） $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ no singleton | DBL／RDBL＝2nd step（1／4），etc； <br> Exclusion Blackwood＝bid of void at level 5，re | ponses steps $0,1,2,3$ ． |
| 4¢，＊，M |  | 7 |  | Pre－emptive | Natural |  |  |
| 4NT | X |  |  | Blackwood | Answers with steps 0，1，2， 3 |  |  |

## Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

(1*) -2
(1 $)$ - 2
Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)
$(1 \bullet)-2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=5 \boldsymbol{*}+5$ minor
(1 $)-2 \boldsymbol{*}=5 \boldsymbol{+}+5$ minor
Advancer: other $M$ quantitatively, $2 N T=$ bid your $m, 3 m=6 c$ own minor to play.

All jumps in known suits are PRE (but may be tactically strong)

## Note 2: Lebensohl:

2NT forces $3 \boldsymbol{*}$. Responder may now a) pass, or b) make a minimum bid in a suit, NF, or c) cue=Stayman with stopper, or d) 3NT with stopper

2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing
DBL: neg, 8-9hcp with/without 4cM, 3NT=10+hcp, without stopper, Cue bid: Stayman without stopper
1NT (2x) 2NT (p)
3* (p) $3 x=$ Stayman with stopper in $x$, FG

## Note 3: Multi-Landy (Woolsey): (vs No Trump)

DBL: 4c M \& 5c m (or $6 c$ or $19+h c p$ ). Advancer pass or $2 \&: P / C$ to your $m$ or $2 *: P / C$ to your $M$.
2a: at least four cards in each major suit = Landy. Advancer may bid an $M$ to play, or $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ : choose an M, or 2NT = interest in game (then overcaller bids suit as game try or own Major).
$2 \bullet$ : one 6 c M. Advancer may bid $2 \bullet: P / C$, or $2 N T$ : interest in game, or $3 \bullet / 2$ to play in this M or at a higher level in the other $M$, or bid.
$2 \bullet 5 c \& 5 \mathrm{~cm}$. Advancer may bid 2NT: ask for m, or 2 : nat 6 c , or $3 * /$ to play, or $2 \mathrm{NT} \&$ then
$3 \boldsymbol{*}$ : interest in game
2ヶ: 5c \& 5cm. Advancer as for 2 overacall above
2NT: both m
3*: 6c* preempt
$3 \bullet / \bullet$ : $7 c / / \uparrow / \uparrow$, preempt.

## Note 4: Bids after opponents PREEMTS

Vs Weak opening at level 2 (L2): $2 N T=16-18$ hcp, $D B L=T / O$, Cue=very strong hand, asks for one stopper to play 3NT
after T/O DBL $2 N T=$ Lebensohl: forces $3 \boldsymbol{*}$, responder may pass, or a minimum bid in a suit, NF
Over (2 $)$ weak : $4 \boldsymbol{*}=5 \boldsymbol{*} / 5$ one $M(4 *$ asks $M)$; $4=$ both $M ; 4 N T=5 \star / 5$
Over weak (2M): $4 \mathrm{~m}=5 \mathrm{~cm} / 5 \mathrm{c}$ other $\mathrm{M}, \mathrm{FG}$; 4NT = both minors
Vs Preempt L3:
Over (3*): $4 \star=$ both $M ; 4 *=5 \star / 5$ one $M ; 4 N T=5 \star / 5 \bullet$
Over (3 ): $4 \star=$ both M; 4NT $=5 \star / 5$
Over (3M) weak M: 4NT=both $m$
vs Preempt L4:
$(4 \star / \uparrow / \oplus)-D B L=T / O$
$(4 \star / \downarrow)-4 N T=5 / 5+$ hand, slam interest
(4 $\mathbf{\bullet})-4 \mathrm{NT}=5 / 5$ both m ,
(4↔)-DBL=penalty; $-4 \mathrm{NT}=$ strong hand, $2-3$ places to play.

## Note 5: Opener's Splinter Raise, Responses after NT rebid and game tries

Opener's rebid 1 level above either a jump shift or a forcing reverse is a game-forcing splinter

$1-1 \boldsymbol{*}$, or $1 \boldsymbol{- 1}$ -
Then $1 N T-2=$ new minor, forcing
1NT-3* forcing
$1-1 \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 1$ NT -3 = Nat. forcing
1*-1•2NT-3*forcing, Stayman-like asks for $3 c \bullet$ or $4 c *$
1*-1*, 1NT-3* = forcing, Stayman-like asks for $4 \mathrm{c} \bullet$ or $4 \mathrm{c} *$
3rd suit: one round force
4th suit: one round force but 3 level responses or further bids by responder are game forcing
After 1-2
After 1-2NT Jacoby: 3 New suit = singl; $3 \bullet=14+$ hcp no singl or strong (if 3 NT after $3 \bullet=$ non serious NT, issue in trump cards); 4 New suit = natural (5-5); $4 \bullet=$ min.
After $1-1 N$ a) $2=10-113 c$ sup, b) $3=$ strong slam try, c) $4 \omega=$ closure.

Note 6: R K C B (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)
Responses: $\quad 5 \boldsymbol{*}=3$ or 0 (then 5 asks for trump Q, if no bids 5 in the fit suit)
5 = 4 or 1 (then 5 asks for trump Q, if no bids 5 in the fit suit)
$5 \bullet=2$ without Queen of Trumps
$54=2+$ Queen of Trumps
5NT = 2 (or 4) + a void
$6 \boldsymbol{*} / \bullet / \bullet=1($ or 3$)+$ a void there or higher void if 6 bid is in trump suit

Note 7: Non Forcing Sequences
1*-2* 1*-2* 1*-2*
$2 \bullet / \oplus /-3 *$
$2 \boldsymbol{*} / \boldsymbol{\varphi}-2 \boldsymbol{*}$
$2-/ \oplus / \Delta-2 N T$
1-2* 1M-2 lower
2. 3- $\quad 2 N T=$ extra values

1-1*
2*-3 - limit raise ( $2 \boldsymbol{\omega}=$ sign-off can be 2cards)
1-1.
1NT - $2 \boldsymbol{-}$ - limit raise (and $3 \boldsymbol{=}$ FG, strong slam try)
1-2*
2-2- - limit raise (and $3-F$, strong slam try)

## Note 8: Take Out Double

1* - (1*) - X = both majors
1* - (1- $)$ X = generally $4 \boldsymbol{\text { but can }}$ have a long suit and less than 10hcp
Take Out Double by Opener (or Rdbl over dbl): shows three card support for responder and a non-minimum hand or a strong hand

## Note 9: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

## a) Stayman

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1NT-2e:
    \(2 \star\) = No Major (then Smolen)
    \(2 \boldsymbol{*}=4\)
    \(2 \boldsymbol{*}=4 \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}\)
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## b) Transfers

1NT -

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=5 \\
& 2=5 \\
& 2=5 \\
& 2 N T=5+ \\
& 3=\text { both } \mathrm{m} 5 / 5 \text { weak (asks Pass or Correct) } \\
& 3=\text { both m } 5 / 5 \text { strong FG } \\
& 3 \mathrm{M}=3 \mathrm{c} \text { other } \mathrm{M} \text { singl in this M } 5 / 4 \text { minors FG } \\
& 4=\text { Gerber (asks for } 4 \text { Aces) } \\
& 4=6+\text { (Texas transfer to } 4 \\
& 4=6+\text { (Texas transfer to } 4
\end{aligned}
$$

2NT -
$3 \bullet / \bullet$ Transfer for
3 $\mathbf{\wedge}=$ Transfer to 3 NT (then shows one or both minors, see card)
$4 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Gerber (asks for 4 Aces)
$4 \bullet / \mathbf{= T e x a s}$ transfer to $4 \bullet / \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{4}$
c) Subsequent Bids:

1NT-2*
$2 \bullet-3 \bullet=4 \bullet+5 \stackrel{\text { FG }}{ }$
1NT - 2*
2- 2NT invitational may not have a 4 card Major
2- -2 invitational with 4
2- 2 NT invitational does not have 4*
2 - $-2 N T$ invitational may not have 4
$2 \bullet-3 \boldsymbol{*} / \star$ shows $5 \boldsymbol{s} / \star$ and $4 c$ other M FG
$2 \bullet /-3 N T$ promises 4 c other M
$2 \bullet-4 \bullet=$ Texas transfer to $4 \bullet / \stackrel{\text { with }}{6 / 4}$ in Majors (then 4NT = asks 5 Aces)

1NT-2.
$2-3=4 \bullet$ singl in a suit (then 3NT by Opener asks for singl suit)
$4=4 \bullet$ no singl slam try (expects cue bid)
(same after 1NT-2 $\boldsymbol{*}, 2 \boldsymbol{*}$ )

1 NT : after transfer to a Major, opener super acceptance $=3 \mathrm{M}(17 \mathrm{hcp}+4 \mathrm{cM})$
1NT: after transfer to a minor, opener super acceptance = one step lower (with at least Hx in m )
1NT or 2NT: after Texas transfer 4NT asks 5 Aces
1 NT or 2 NT : after simple transfer, direct $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ quantitative
1NT or 2NT: after Stayman, direct 4NT = quantitative
1 NT or 2 NT : after 4 Gerber, $4=0 / 4,4=1,4=2,4 \mathrm{NT}=3$; then 5 asks Kings (same responses)

## Note 10: Drury

After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ shows 9-11 HCP and 3/4 card support.
Subsequent bids:
2. from the opener shows a normal hand with proper opening values.

2 in the opening major is a sign-off
$2 \vee($ after a $1 \wedge$ opening bid) is weakish with $\vee$

